





Control Hold Ctrl

Hold Alt or press and release Escape

File operations		
C-x C-f	Open a file	
C-x C-s	Save file	
C-x C-w	Save as	
C-x C-k	Close file	
C-x C-c	Quit	

Text Selection	
If using a mouse, you can click and	
drag to select a region of text.	
C- <space></space>	Start selection
or C-@	
C-g	Deselect

Copy & Paste	
C-w	Cut
M-w	Сору
С-у	Paste ("yank" from kill)
C-k	Cut line after cursor
M-d	Cut word after cursor

Undo	
-/	Undo
r C-x u	
•	Undo

M-x cua-mode	
Activates modern copy & paste	
keyboard shortcuts.	
С-х	Cut
C-c	Сору
C-v	Paste

an	
•	-

Cancel a command or operation in progress C-g

## Help

Discover whether a key combo is already bound. C-h k  $\rightarrow$  <key combo>

Display all key bindings. C-h b

## Windows, frames, and buffers A **buffer** holds a process or file.

A window is your view of a buffer

A willuow is your view or a buller.		
A <b>frame</b> is the desktop window.		
C-3	Vertical split	
C-2	Horizontal split	
C-1	No splits (1 window)	
C-0	Remove window	
C-x	Cycle (left or right)	
<arrow></arrow>	through active buffers	
C-0	Visit other [split] window	
C-x 52	Open a new frame	

Navigation	
If your keyboard has arrow keys,	
you can use them to move your	
cursor.	
C-p	Previous line
C-n	Next line
C-b	Back a character
M-b	Back a word
C-f	Forward a character
M-f	Forward a word
C-a	Go to start of line
С-е	Go to end of line

Packages	
M-x list-packages	List all available packages
M-x describe-package	Describe current package (at cursor)
M-x package-menu-mark-install	Mark current package for install
M-x package-install-selected-packages	Install all selected packages